# **Maids Moreton CE School**



### **Information for Parents about Mixed Age Classes**

### What is a mixed age class?

A mixed age class is defined as a class in which there are children who are from more than one year group of the primary school.

In most cases, a mixed age class comprises pupils from 2 year groups. However, it is possible, particularly in very small schools, that a mixed age class may contain pupils from three or more year groups.

Our school structure is as follows:

EYFS - single year group of 15 maximum.

Key Stage 1 class- up to 15 Year 1 children and 15 Year 2 children.

Lower Key Stage 2 class- up to 15 Year 3 children and 15 Year 4 children.

Upper Key Stage 2 class- up to 15 Year 5 children and 15 Year 6 children.

Our classrooms are much larger than the average school class size so we have plenty of space to accommodate 30 pupils.

All classes benefit from high levels of teaching assistant support.

## Are mixed age classes unusual?

Many village primary schools with under 150 pupils successfully adopt the mixed age group model. Local examples include Padbury, East Claydon, Twyford, North Marston.

# How do teachers plan, ensuring coverage of both the Year 1 and 2/Year 3 and 4/Year 5 and 6 curricula, preventing repetition of content?

With the exception of Maths and English, the curriculum content for Years 1 and 2 is not split into separate Year 1 and 2 content, rather, there is an expectation set for the end of Key Stage 1. Likewise, the curriculum for Key Stage 2 is grouped into Lower [Year 3 and 4] and Upper [Year 5 and 6] Key Stage 2.

Curriculum subjects such as History, science, geography, computing, PE, DT, art, PSHE and RE are taught on a two year cycle, ensuring that content is not repeated. We adopt a two year

rolling programme to ensure all children have covered all the necessary subject content in each subject by the end of each two year block. [Year A and Year B].

In the case of Maths and English, the two curricula are completely aligned, with the majority of the lower year group objectives being matched with a similar but more challenging objective for the higher year group. For example, in maths, Year 1s are expected to count forward in multiples of 2, 5 and 10, and Year 2 are further expected to do this backwards.

Ensuring coverage of national curriculum objectives for both year groups is therefore be easily facilitated by normal classroom differentiation.

# How are two year groups taught together?

The ways in which learning and teaching are organised in primary schools means that work is tailored to the needs and current achievement levels of individual pupils building on their prior knowledge and understanding. All children develop at different rates. It isn't automatic that the oldest child in a class will achieve better than the youngest child. Children are therefore taught according to their individual academic needs and stage of development, and not simply to their age.

All classes contain pupils with a large range of abilities. The teachers at Maids Moreton are skilled at teaching classes which include children working on curriculum content of different levels.

For example in a Key Stage 1 lesson on addition, all children might learn to add two numbers together. Some children will add two single digit numbers, other will add a single digit number to a two digit number and some may work on adding two, two digit numbers.

In the majority of lessons, the children are taught together with the teacher targeting questions at individuals or groups of children at an appropriate level. Children are then provided with appropriate activities to consolidate or practise what they have been taught, with the teacher and Teaching Assistant working with children who require additional assistance or who need to be extended and explore concepts in greater depth.

#### How do we ensure the highest academic expectations for all children?

Both national and local data for performance of children at the end of Key Stage 1 and 2 suggest that being placed in a mixed age classes has no negative impact on children's academic achievements. This is supported by educational research, with some studies suggesting that children often perform better when placed in classes with a bigger age range. Research has shown that children taught in mixed year groups do just as well as children in single year groups. The quality of teaching is the most important factor, not the structure of the classes.

The staff at Maids Moreton are experienced at planning and delivering work to match the ability range of pupils within their classes. A mixed age classroom means that the children

have greater flexibility to learn with children of their own abilities. Children who find aspects of the curriculum more challenging are supported in the same way as they would have been in single year classes. Children working above the expected standard are provided with work which both deepens their understanding and moves them on to explore new concepts.

## How do we manage statutory testing across both year groups?

As you may be aware, children in both Years 1 and 2 are subject to statutory testing, with Year 1 children undertaking the Phonics Screening Check and Year 2 undertaking SATS tests. At Maids Moreton we are committed to achieving the best possible standards for our children without teaching to the test. We teach phonics in three groups across Key Stage 1 by deploying additional staff. Preparation for SATS testing in Year 2 and Year 6 does not sit outside normal classroom practice. Year 1 and Year 5 children do not sit the Year 2 and Year 6 SATS papers and continue with their normal curriculum during SATS week. Likewise Year 6 children will sit their 11 plus selection exam separately from the Year 5 cohort.

## What are the social benefits of the arrangements?

In mixed age classes, the older children tend to act as positive role models to which the younger children often aspire. This 'vertical' grouping often nurtures thinking & problem skills, vocabulary and social competences. There is often a greater sense of cooperation and opportunities to work and interact with a wider circle of peers.

The children experience continued learning with the same teacher over a two year period, and this provides an opportunity for the teacher to develop a deeper understanding of each child's individual needs and strengths and be in a stronger position to support the child's learning. This makes a seamless transfer from one year group to the next.

The school at maximum capacity, holds 105 children, retaining the small school ethos that staff, pupils and parents appreciate.

I hope the information provided above is useful and answers any questions you may have. If you have any further questions or queries, please do not hesitate to contact us.

Keira Ainsworth Head Teacher